



Hawaiian Electric Company, Inc.  
Maui Electric Company, Ltd.  
Hawaii Electric Light Co., Inc.

# Operational Challenges with Variable Generating Resources

2009 Western Conference of Public Utilities  
Commissioners

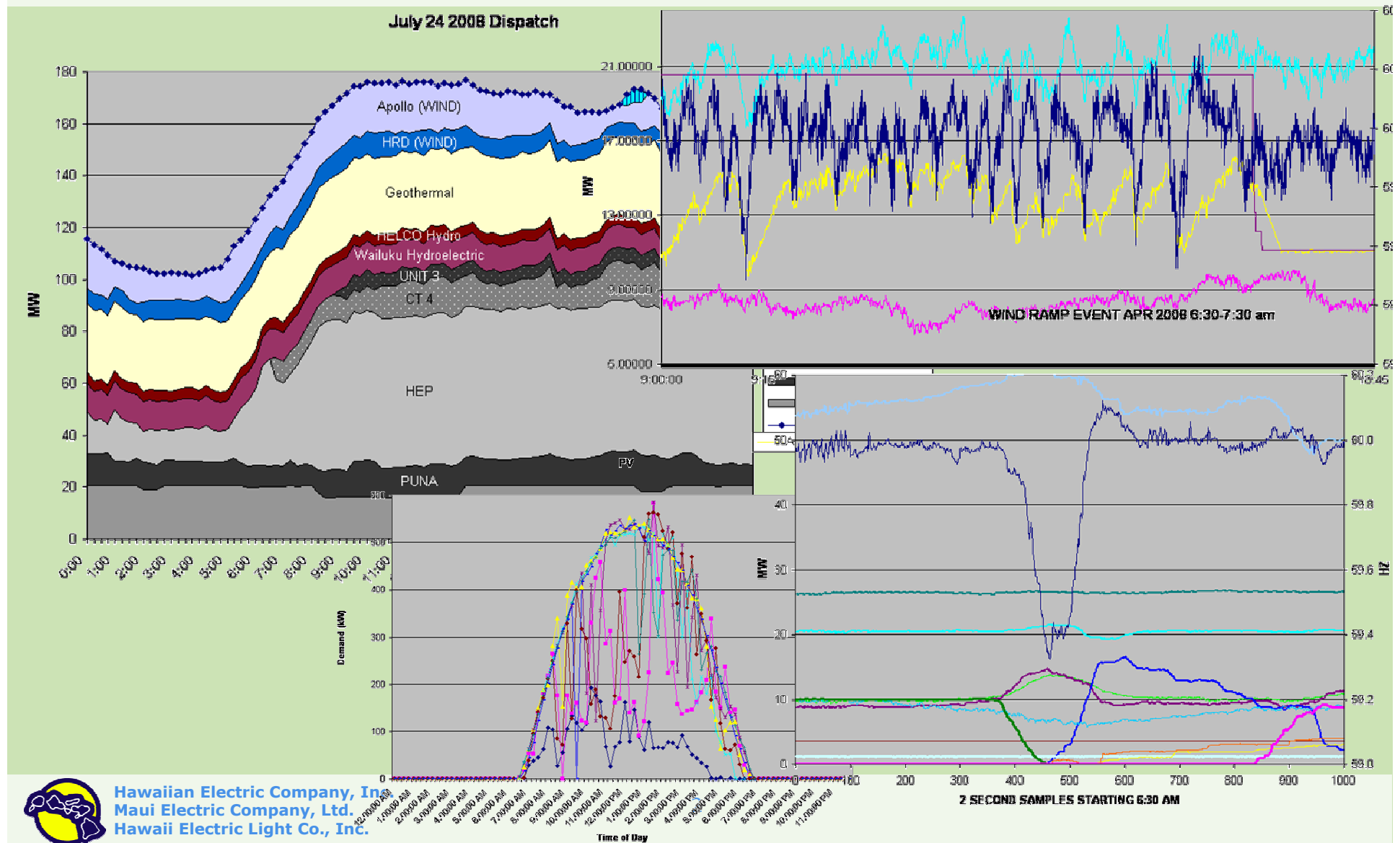
June 8, 2009

Leon Roose, Manager, System Integration

Shari Ishikawa, Operations Supt.

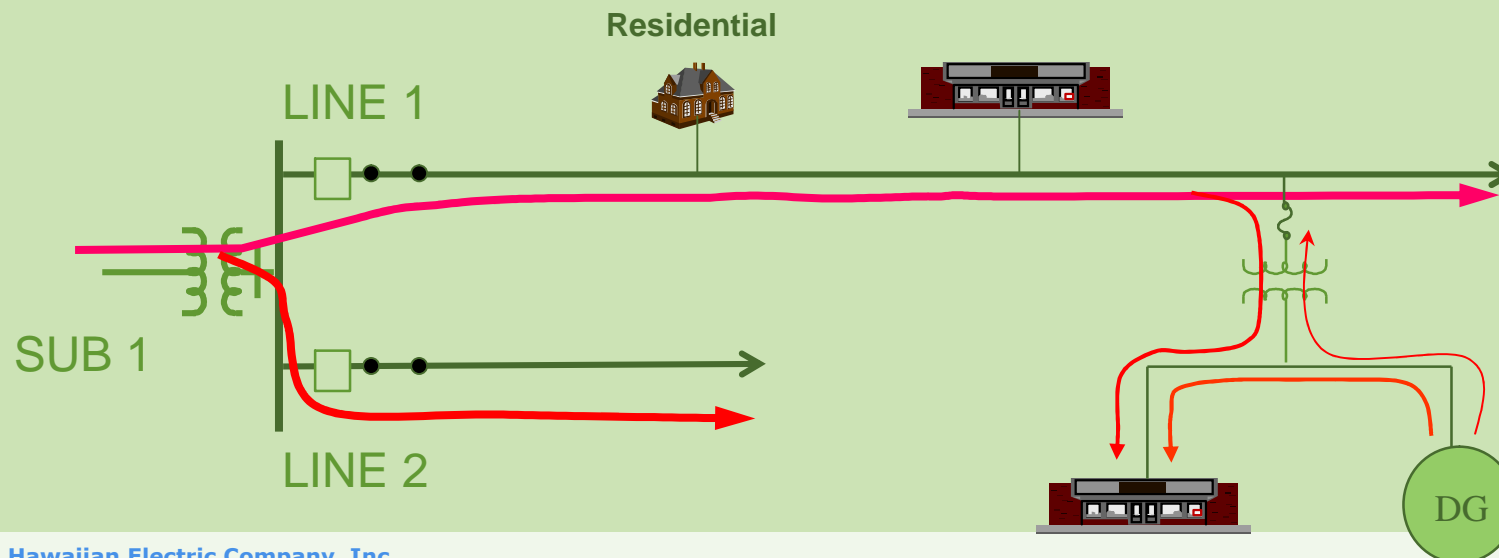
# Physical Constraints on the Grid

Frequency Impact - Apollo

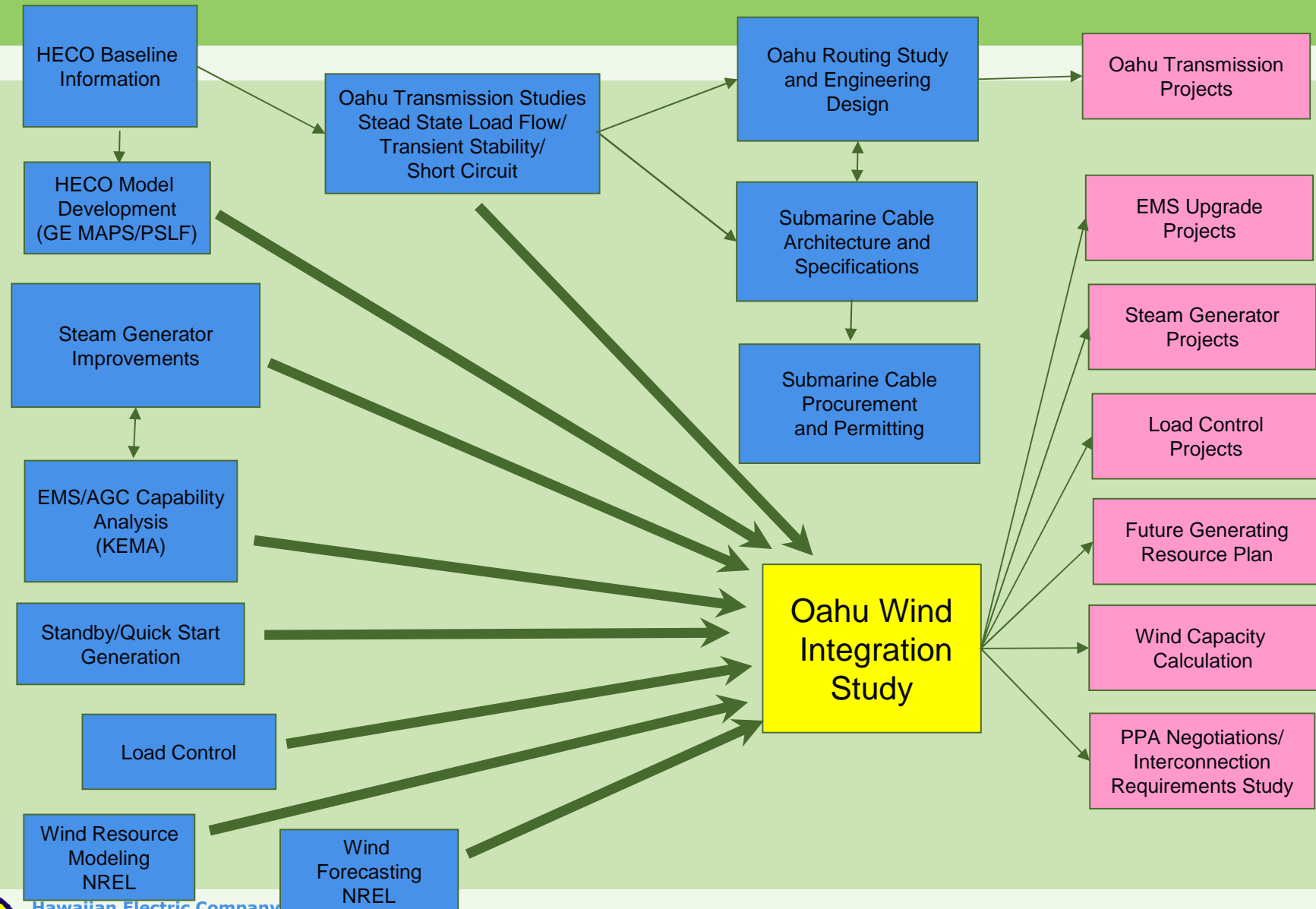


# Distributed Variable Renewable Generation

- Protection Schemes on Distribution Systems
  - Fault current and relay settings (1way-2way flow)
  - Anti-islanding
  - IEEE 1547 settings
- Voltage Regulation
- Excess Energy Issues/Visibility of DG



# Balancing Variable Generation



- Questions?

